

Scope

Products with digital elements:

- + **Hardware products** and components placed on the market separately, such as laptops, smart appliances, mobile phones, network equipment or CPUs
- + **Software products** and components placed on the market separately, such as operating systems, word processing, games or mobile apps
- ① The definition of “**products with digital elements**” also includes **remote data processing solutions**.

Not covered:

- ✗ **Non-commercial projects, including open source** in so far as a project is not part of a commercial activity
- ✗ **Services, in particular cloud/Software-as-a-Service** – *covered by NIS2*

Outright exclusions:

- ✗ **Certain products sufficiently regulated on cybersecurity** (cars, medical devices, *in vitro*, certified aeronautical equipment) under the new and old approach